def openFile(oF=None):

global fo

if oF != None:

dirFile = raw\_input("Please input the location for the text file: ")

print (dirFile + "file.txt")

fo = open(dirFile + "file.txt","wb")

else:

print ("abc")

def main(sysArgs):

parser = argparse.ArgumentParser()

parser.add\_argument("-a","--all",action="store\_true",help="Run all tests")

parser.add\_argument("-t","--test",action="append",help="Run this test")

args = parser.parse\_args()

if args.all:

print "Running all tests"

openFile()

else:

openFile(oF=”I”)

if \_\_name\_\_ == '\_\_main\_\_':

main(sys.argv)

def openFile(oF=None) => None is a default value in case you do not pass a value into (). openFile() => does not pass value

openFile(of=”1”) => pass value